ABSTRACT

CATALYTIC SYSTEMS FOR THE POLYMERIZATION AND COPOLYMERIZATION OF ALPHA-OLEFINS

Catalyst component for the polymerization of alpha-olefins in solution, in suspension, in gas phase at low and high pressure and temperature or in mass at high pressures and high or low temperatures, characterised in that is defined by general formulas I or H

$$(L(R)_a)_x MX_y$$

$$(R)_a$$

$$L_1$$

$$L_2$$

$$(R)_b$$

$$(R)_b$$

wherein:

R, equal to or different from each other, is hydrogen or a radical which contains from 1 to 20 carbon atoms; this group optionally contains beteroatoms of groups 14 to 16 of the periodic table of the elements and boron; at least one group R contains a group OSiR"₃,

Q is selected from a group comprising: boron or an element from groups 14 or 16 of the periodic table,; m value can change from 1 to 4 and it preferably is 1 or 2;

bond, or it is an atom from groups 15 or 16 of the periodic table;

 $\mathcal{L}_{\mathbf{k}_{\mathbf{l}}}$ and $\mathcal{L}_{\mathbf{k}_{\mathbf{l}}}$, equal to or different from each other, have the same meaning of $\mathbf{k}_{\mathbf{l}}$;

M is a metal from groups 3, 4, 10 of the periodic table, lanthanide or actinide.

X ,equal to or different from each other, is selected from a group comprising: halogen, hydrogen, OR", $N(R''')_2$, C_4 - C_{20} alkyl or C_6 - C_{20} aryl; wherein R''' is selected from the group comprising: C_4 - C_{20} alkyl, C_5 - C_{20} eyeloalkyl, C_6 - C_{20} aryl, C_7 - C_{20} alkenyl, C_7 - C_{20} arylalkyl, C_7 - C_{20} arylalkenyl or alkylaryl, linear or branched;

x is 1 or 2, y is 2 or 3 in such a way that x + y = 4

d ranges from 0 to 2;

a, b and **c** are integers from 0 to 10, in such a way that $\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b} + \mathbf{c} \ge 1$